EMC-3b

ENERGY MULTIFUNCTION COUNTER

EMC-3b-485

AVAILABLE MODELS

EMC-3b: 3-phase energy counter with 7+1 digit display. 1 digital input and two digital pulse output for kWhr and kVArhr.

EMC-3b-485: 3-phase energy counter with 7+1 digit display, 1 digital input, two digital pulse output for kWhr and kVArhr, EIA-RS485 serial communication port, Modbus RTU protocol.

INTRODUCTION

The EMC-3b models allows the local or remote counting of the energy, with the help of a serial interface.

It is possible to set the instrument to count in 3 differents mode (Normal / Total and partial / Timeband).

Also the instrument is equipped with a digital input which can cover differents function. See the **digital input** section for more information.



OPTIONS and ACCESSORIES

options: - internal CT's (not for direct line insertion) (order with -t suffix)

- current inputs for ... /1A current transformer (order with /1A suffix)
- current sensor for low current measures (Max 15 Amp) (specify when ordering)
- power supply and measuring voltages other than the standard (specify when ordering)

MEASURED PARAMETERS

parameters showed in counter mode	unit of measure	identifying abbreviations
three phase system active energy	[kWhr]	kWh
three phase system reactive energy	[kVArhr]	kVArh
three phase system apparent energy	[kVAhr]	kVAh
parameters showed in meter mode	unit of measurement	initial identification
phase voltages	[V-kV]	V _{L1-N} V _{L2-N} V _{L3-N}
phase to phase system voltages	[V-kV]	V L1-L2 V L2-L3 V L3-L1
phase currents	[A-kA]	A _{L1} A _{L2} A _{L3}
phase power factors		PF _{L1} PF _{L2} PF _{L3}
phase active powers	[W-kW-MW]	W_{L1} W_{L2} W_{L3}
phase reactive powers	[VAr-kVAr-MVAr]	VAr _{L1} VAr _{L2} VAr _{L3}
phase apparent powers	[VA-kVA-MVA]	VA L1 VA L2 VA L3
Frequency	[Hz]	Hz _{L1}

These parameters are available only on EMC-3b-485 model and readable only by RS485 interface.

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peak, average and max demand value	unit of measurement	Initial identification			
maximum phase voltages	[V-kV]	V _{L1-N max}	V _{L2-N max}	V _{L3-N max}	
maximum phase currents	[A-kA]	A _{L1 max}	A _{L2 max}	A _{L3 max}	
maximum three-phase powers	[W-VAr-VA (k-M)]	Σ W _{max}	Σ VAr _{max}	Σ VA _{max}	
maximum average phase currents (maximum demand)	[A-kA]	I L1 max (avg)	L2 max (avg)	I L3 max (avg)	
maximum average three-phase powers (maximum demand)	[W-VAr-VA (k-M)]	$\Sigma W_{\text{max (avg)}}$	$\Sigma VAr_{max(avg)}$	$\Sigma VA_{max (avg)}$	
average phase currents	[A-kA]	A L1 avg	A L2 avg	A L3 avg	
average three-phase powers	[W-VAr-VA (k-M)]	Σ W _{avg}	Σ VAr _{avg}	Σ VA _{avg}	

INSTALLATION

Warnings for the users

Read carefully the instructions in this manual before installing the present instrument.

The instrument described in this manual is intended for being used only by properly trained staff.

Safety

This instrument has been manufactured and tested according to EN 61010-1 standards. In order to maintain these conditions and to ensure safe operation, the users must follow the instructions of this manual.

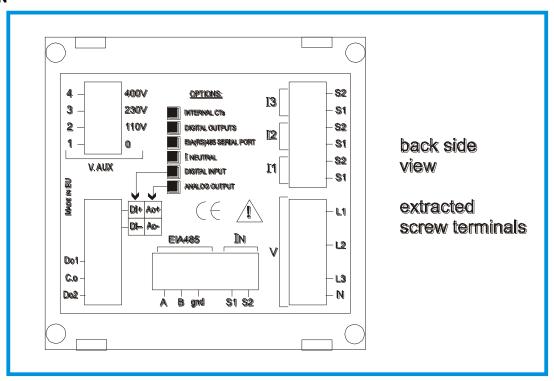
When the instrument is received, before beginning installation, check that it's still intact and no damage has been suffered during transport. Before starting installation make sure that the operating voltage and mains voltage are compatible with the device instructions.

The instrument power supply must not be earthen. Only qualified and authorised staff must carry out maintenance and/or repair. Should it be considered that there is a safety loss during operation, the instrument must be disconnected and precautions taken against accidental use.

Operation is no longer safe when: - The instrument doesn't work. / - The measured value are obviously wrong or unreasonable / - There is clearly visible damage. / - After serious damage incurred during transport. / - After a storage under unfavourable conditions.

An external protection should be foreseen, by means of a 0.5 A 250V fuse at the voltage inputs. Use adequate cables for the working current and voltage, with a cross section of 0.5 to 2.5 mm².

CONNECTION



For a correct use of the device, the wiring diagram contained in the present manual, must be respected.

The connections are available on the screw terminal:

- auxiliary power supply:

On the instrument are available 4 terminals to connect the auxiliary power supply to the instrument:

Vac version		Vac/cc version		Vac/cc version	
Terminals	Power Supply	Terminals	Power Supply	Terminals	Power Supply
1-2	0-110V = 100-125Vac 50-60Hz		20 60\/aa		0F 220\/aa
1-3	0-230V = 220-240Vac 50-60Hz	1-3	20-60Vac 24-72Vdc	1-3	85-230Vac 90-250Vdc
1-4	0-400V = 380-415Vac 50-60Hz		24-12 vuc		90-250 vac

It's possible, for example, to take the auxiliary power supply between phase and neutral, in a 4 wires system, or phase-phase in a 3 wires system, without neutral or from a VT in a medium voltage application.

- measuring voltage inputs:

4 screw terminals are available for the 3 phase plus neutral system network. The maximum voltage between phase to phase must not overcome 500 Vrms.

In case of three phase application with or without neutral not distributed, it is enough not to connect the terminal N.

The transformation ratio of the external Potential Tranformer's can be set on the instrument's SETUP menu (see **SeT VT** ratio.

- measuring current inputs:

6 screw terminals are available for the connection of the external CT with secondary 5A. It is also possible to use 2 CT in a three phase system (3Phase Aaron wiring system).

It's compulsory to use external CT's.

The transformation ratio of the external CT's can be set on the instrument's SETUP menu.

NOTE: It's fundamental to respect the correct phase sequence. The connections between current and voltage phase inputs must not be inverted (for example, CT placed on phase L1 must correspond to the I1 input) and at the same time it's not correct to invert the S1 and S2 terminals considering that the energy metering won't be reliable.

- digital input

On the terminal board DI+ and DI- is available the digital input.

This input can operate in three differents mode:

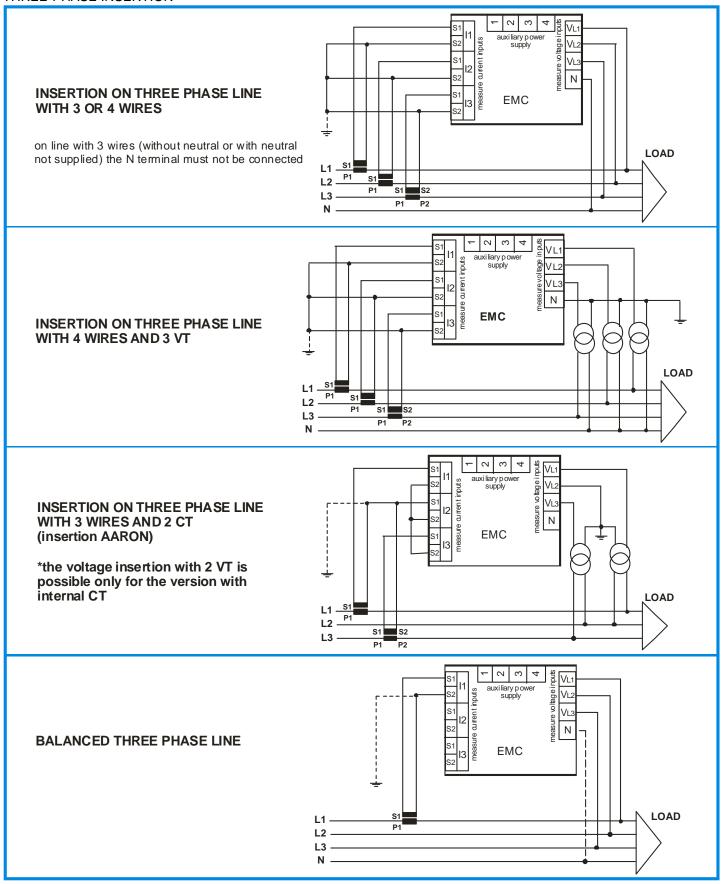
- Sync: can recognize pulse (minimum time = 200 mS) to syncronize the internal average period timer to an external device; this property is available when the <u>energy count mode</u> (refer to SETUP section) is set to 'TOTAL/PARTIAL' or to 'NORMAL';
- Reset when a voltage pulse of minimum 1 second is applied, perform the reset of the only PARTIAL energy counters of each energy type (kWhr, kVArhr, kVAhr); this property is available when the energy count mode

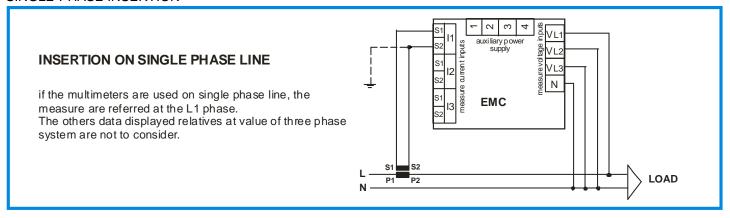
(refer to SETUP section) is set to 'TOTAL/PARTIAL';

- Disabled No operation is done depending the digital input status.

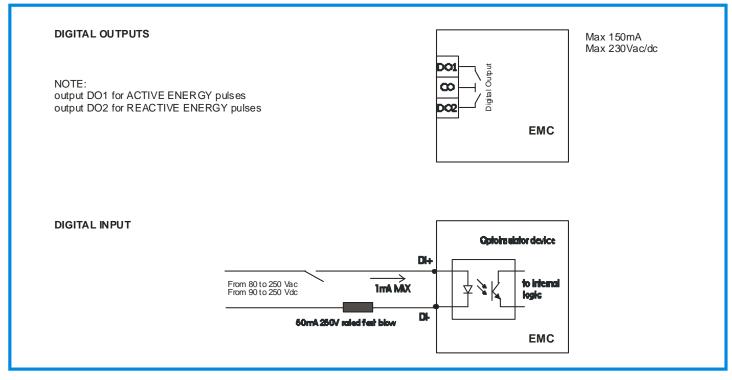
When the <u>energy count mode</u> (refer to SETUP section) is set to 'TIME.BAND' the counting is divided in T1 or T2 band depending the status of digital input; SETUP of digital input is disabled; Timeband T1 is selected when no voltage is applied, T2 when the input is powered.

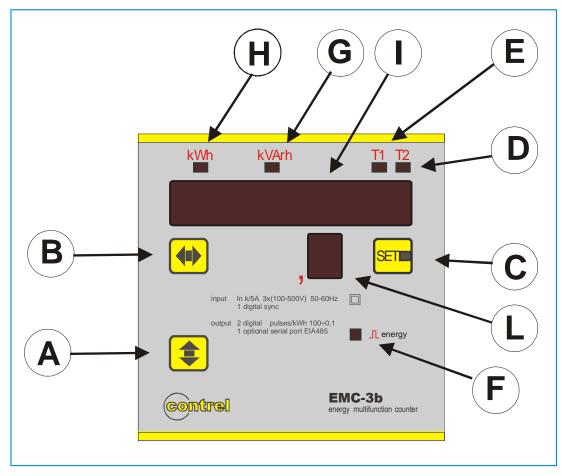
Each parameters (kWh, kVArh and kVAhr) have two counters T1 and T2, in which the energy is counted depending the status of digital input.





DIGITAL I/O





DESCRIPTION:

A: Push-button key for selecting the energy visualisation / for decreasing values when setting at SETUP

B: Push-button key for selecting the energy visualisation / for increasing values when setting at SETUP

C: Push-button key to reach the programming mode; the associated LED go on to advise that the SETUP mode is active.

NOTE: pressing both A key and B key for at least 5 second, the display change to visualize istantaneous measures (voltage, current and so on). Refer to section Measure Visualization

D: LED for indication of the T1 time band energies. Should it be blinking, it means that the energy counting is being accumulated on time band 1.

E: LED for indication of the T2 time band energies. Should it be blinking, it means that the energy counting is being accumulated on time band 2.

F: LED indicating energy counting. The frequency of blinking is proportional to the energy displayed.

G: LED for indication of reactive energy counting counting.

H: LED for indication of active energy counting

I: display red-LED.

L: Digit indicating X 0,1 kWh / kVArh / kVAh count.

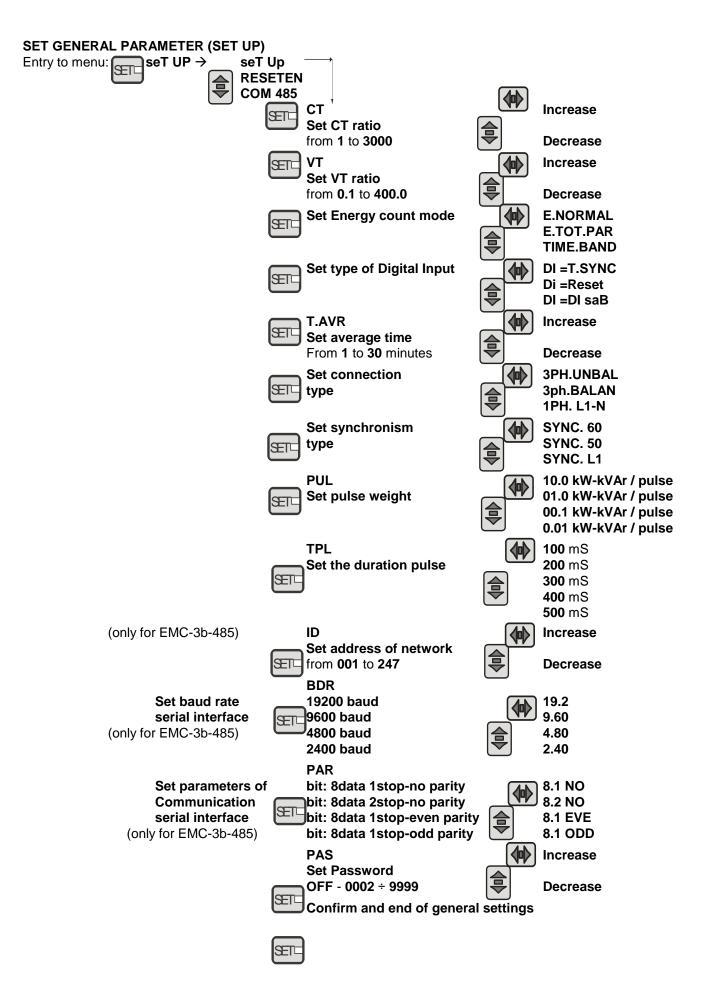
NOTE: when both LED G and H are OFF, is displayed the apparent energy counters

INSTRUMENT'S PROGRAMMING MENU (SETUP)

By pressing the **C** key we get to the programming of the instrument.

The programs, confirmed with the **C** key are kept memorised, whilst the performed modifications won't be kept memorised, if they have not been confirmed with the **C** key. Once that 16 seconds have elapsed from the last pressure to any key, the instrument comes back to energies visualisation.

The instrument's parameters can be programmed with the **SETUP** menu, or either cancelling the energy counters with the **RESET** menu.



Programming of the transformation ratio of the external current transformers (CT)

The programming of the CT ratio, intended as the ratio between the primary and the secondary circuit (example: with CT 1000/5 it must be set 200), has to be performed by using the front keys.

After the enter in the setup (message **SETUP** on display) pressing the **C** key, on the display appears the message **CT** (Current transformer ratio) with the transformation ratio value (set to 1 by the manufacturer). Press **B** or **A** keys to increase or decrease the value respectively (the variation is performed unit by unit). In order to speed up the operation, keep the **B** or **A** key pressed, the variation will be performed by tens and hundreds. To increase or decrease the value by unit, it is necessary to release and to press the button again. To confirm the set value, press the **C** button; in this way it is possible to enter the next programming. If none key is pressed for 16 seconds, the instrument will automatically leave the programming menu and the eventual setting SHALL NOT be stored.

NOTE: in instruments with option ../1A current input, the maximum CT transformer ratio is set to 9999

Programming of the transformation ratio of the external voltage transformers (VT)

After the precedent programming phase, on display will appear the inscription **VT** (voltage transformer) and the value of the transformation rate of the external TV (set to 1 from the constructor), considered as the rate between primary and secondary (example with TV 15/0.1 kV the value will be 150). In the same way at the programming of the CT rate will be possible to set this value. If the external TV are not used the value to set will be 1.0. To confirm the value press the **C** button.

Programming of the Energy counter mode (E.NORMAL - E.TOT.PAR - TIME.BAND)

It' possible to set between the following type of Energy count:

E.NORMAL E.TOT.PAR TIME.BAND

E.NORMAL Only one counter is available for each energy; resetting the energies is available only by the front panel

and by modbus interface (for the EMC-3b-485 model).

E.TOT.PAR Two counters are available for each energy: the total counter and the partial counter; the total counter is not resettable and it's displayed when the led T1 is ON; the partial counter is resettable and it's displayed

when the led T2 is ON; the reset of the partial counter is possibile by the front panel and by the digital input (see <u>digital input</u> section and <u>Programming of the Digital Input type</u>) and by modbus interface (for the EMC-3b-485 model)

(for the EMC-3b-485 model).

TIME.BAND Two counters are available for each energy; the counted energy are totalized in T1 or T2 counter

depending the status of digital input; resetting the energies make a reset of ALL the counters.

Pressing the **C** key, confirm and go away with the next setting.

Programming of the Digital Input type (DI =T.SYNC - DI= RESET - DI =DISAB)

It' possible to set between the following type of digital Input:

DI =T.SYNC DI= RESET

DI = DISAB

This setup is depending on the choice made in the previous programming of the energy counter mode.

See the digital input section to more information.

Programming of the average time (T.AVR)

After the programming phase previously described, pressing another time the **C** key, on the display will appear the message **T.AVR** and the average time settable from 1 to 30 minutes.

To increase the value press the **B** key. To decrease it, press the **A** key. To confirm it press the **C** key.

The average time is the time used to calculate the average parameters (avg) and the maximum demand (maxD).

The average measures and max demand measures are readable only in the model with the serial port RS485 and only using the RTU Modbus protocol. For list of Modbus register please refer to the manual IM154.

Programming insertion mode

The possible insertion modes are:

3PH.UNB -3PH.BALAN -1PH.L1-N

3PH.UNB setting for three phase unbalanced system insertion

3PH.BALAN setting for three phase balanced system (only one CT and only one VT)

1PH L1-N. Setting for a single phase networks

Programming of the synchronism type

The possible choices are

SYNC.L1

SYNC.50

SYNC.60

Choose **SYNC_L1** to use the external frequency (taken from VL1 phase) as time reference for calculate frequency and other acquisition parameters;

choose **SYNC.50** or **SYNC.60** Hz to use the internal clock as time reference; this is useful when presence of heavy harmonics on the network cause defective frequency calculation.

Programming of the weight of the active and reactive energy pulse (PUL)

After the above mentioned programming, by pressing the **C** key again, the message **PUI** will appear on the display and the value of the weight of one pulse settable on three phase values: **0,01** - **0,1** - **1** - **10** kWh or kVArh (for each emitted pulse the instrument will have counted 0,01 - 0,1 - 1 - 10 kWh o kVArh).

Press the B key to increase the value or A key to decrease the value and C to confirm.

Programming of the duration pulse (TPL)

The message **TPL** will appear together the value of the duration pulse expressed in mS. It's possible to select the value from 100 mS to 500 mS, with 100 ms steps by using **B** key (to increase the value) and **A** (to decrease the value). Confirm the value pressing the **C** key.

This setting is used by all digital outputs.

If the instrument has not options the programming continues with the set password **PASS**, then it come back at the first page **SETUP**. The presence or the absence of the options, digital input and serial output, will allow the visualization or not of the other settings.

Programming of the address for the communication network (ID) (only for EMC-3b-485)

After the confirm with the **C** key of the previous value, the message **ID** will appear on display; to set the value that will identify the instrument when it will be connected in a EIA485 communication network, proceed with the modality, already described. The settable values are from 1 to 247. To confirm, press the **C** key.

Programming of the baud rate (BDR) (only for EMC-3b-485)

The following setting is the baud rate. The message **BDR** with the value on the display to indicate the programming of the baud rate. To modify the value set, it's necessary to use the **A** key to decrease and **B** to increase the rate. The values settable are:

- **19.2** => 19200 baud

- **9.60** => 9600 baud

- **4.80** => 4800 baud

- **2.40** => 2400 baud

Press **C** to confirm the value displayed.

Programming of the serial parameters (only for EMC-3b-485

The following message will appear on display using the **B** and **A** keys. To confirm press the **C** key.

8 1 8 data bit / 1 stop bit	8 2 8 data bit / 2 stop bit	8 1	8 data bit / 1 stop bit	8 1	8 data bit / 1 stop bit
NONo parity	NONo parity	EVE	Even parity	ODD	Odd parity

Programming of the Password (PAS)

The instrument is supplied without password. When a password (from 0002 to 9999) is set, using the $\bf B$ (to increase), $\bf A$ (to decrease) and $\bf C$ (to confirm) keys, only who know this value can to enter in the setup. The password, in fact, is required all the time that someone try to enter in the setup (pressing the $\bf C$ key). If the password is wrong, the message **PASS ERR** will appear on display and the instrument go back to the measures visualization. To input the password, when required by the instrument, at the enter of the setup, use the $\bf A$, $\bf B$ and $\bf C$ keys as the same way done previously.

The menu is cyclic. After the last setting, the instrument go back to the first page of Setup (SETUP).

I/O INFO PAGE

The status of the serial port appear on the display when the instrument has this option. If the instrument receives data, it displays the letter R and the number of the instrument that is in communication while if the instrument transmits data, it displays the letter T.

MEASURES VISUALISATION

There are 2 mode of measure visualization: counter mode and meter mode:

Counter mode

In the counter mode (automatically selected at the power on and exiting from SETUP), the energies are visualised by a 7 + 1 digit display (**kWhr/kVArhr/kVAhr**).

According with the switching status of the LED's **kWh**, **kVArh**, **T1 and T2**, the various visualization mode are explained by the following tables:

Energy operating mode = E.NORMAL

Parameter	LED's STATUS			
Farameter	LED kWh	LED kVARh	LED T1	LED T2
Visualisation active energy	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	ALWAYS OFF	ALWAYS OFF
Visualisation reactive energy	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED ON	ALWAYS OFF	ALWAYS OFF
Visualisation apparent energy	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED OFF	ALWAYS OFF	ALWAYS OFF

Energy operating mode = E.TOT.PAR

Parameter	LED's STATUS				
Faiailletei	LED kWh	LED kVARh	LED T1	LED T2	
Visualisation: <u>ACTIVE ENERGY</u> TOTAL counter	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	
Visualisation: <u>ACTIVE ENERGY</u> PARTIAL counter	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	
Visualisation: <u>REACTIVE ENERGY</u> TOTAL counter	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	
Visualisation: <u>REACTIVE ENERGY</u> PARTIAL counter	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	
Visualisation: <u>APPARENT ENERGY</u> TOTAL counter	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	
Visualisation: <u>APPARENT ENERGY</u> PARTIAL counter	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	

Energy operating mode = TIME.BAND

Energy operating mode = TIME.BAND					
Parameter	LED's STATUS				
Faranieter	LED kWh	LED kVARh	LED T1	LED T2	
Visualisation active energy T1time band. Energy counting on T1 time band.	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	BLINKING	SWITCHED OFF	
Visualisation active energy T2time band. Energy counting on T1 time band.	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	BLINKING	SWITCHED ON	
Visualisation active energy T1time band Energy counting on T2 time band.	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	BLINKING	
Visualisation active energy T2time band Energy counting on T2 time band.	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED OFF	BLINKING	
Visualisation reactive energy T1time band Energy counting on T1 time band.	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	BLINKING	SWITCHED OFF	
Visualisation reactive energy T2time band. Energy counting on T1 time band.	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	BLINKING	SWITCHED ON	
Visualisation reactive energy T1time band Energy counting on T2 time band.	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED ON	BLINKING	
Visualisation reactive energy T2time band Energy counting on T2 time band.	SWITCHED OFF	SWITCHED ON	SWITCHED OFF	BLINKING	

Meter mode

The meter mode can be selected from the counter visualization mode, holding keys 'A' and 'B' for at least 5 second.

Measure are displayed on the right side of display, in 3-digit format

On the left side are displayed the name of parameter measured.

To change the parameter, press the keys 'A' or 'B'.

Leds status are not care; only the pulse led show the status of last selected energy.

To revert to the visualization in counter mode you can hold keys 'A' and 'B' for at least 5 second or enter in SETUP and wait the automatically exit to counter visualization measure.

The following table is the list of parameter displayed in meter mode.

Measure visualization in meter mode

Mododio ModdinEditori ili ilioto	
Parameter	Display
VOLTAGE VL1-NEUTRAL.	VI1 000
VOLTAGE VL2-NEUTRAL.	VI2 000
VOLTAGE VL3-NEUTRAL.	VI3 000
CURRENT PHASE L1	il1 000
CURRENT PHASE L2	II2 000
CURRENT PHASE L3	II3 000
POWER FACTOR PHASE L1.	PF1 000
POWER FACTOR PHASE L2.	PF2 000
POWER FACTOR PHASE L3.	PF3 000
ACTIVE POWER PHASE L1.	PL1 000
ACTIVE POWER PHASE L2.	PL2 000
ACTIVE POWER PHASE L3.	PL3 000
REACTIVE POWER PHASE L1.	QL1 000
REACTIVE POWER PHASE L2.	QL2 000
REACTIVE POWER PHASE L3.	QL3 000
APPARENT POWER PHASE L1.	SL1 000
APPARENT POWER PHASE L2.	SL2 000
APPARENT POWER PHASE L3.	SL3 000
VOLTAGE VL1 VL2.	V12 000
VOLTAGE VL2 VL3.	V23 000
VOLTAGE VL3 VL1.	V31 000
FREQUENCY L1	FRE 000

NOTE regarding to the measures.

In some applications, in which the CT's secondary is connected to other instruments, different of the EMC-3b counters, there might be some measuring problems, depending on the typology of the current inputs. Optionally, there are alternatives adapted to solve these possible problems.

Please get in touch with the Technical Assistance Dpt., in case of problems.

NOTE regarding digital inputs.

It is advisable to place a fast fuse 50mA 250V at the digital input.

The maximum absorbed current is 1 mA.

In absence of voltage at the input, the T1 time band will be selected.

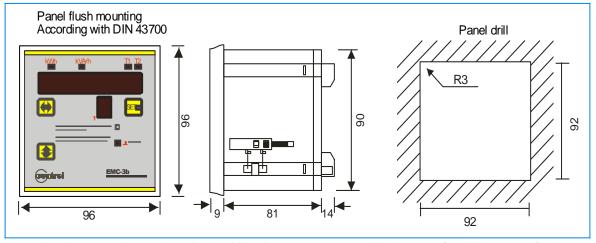
With voltage applied to the input, the T2 time band will be selected.

Please refer to the technical characteristics for further information's regarding the digital inputs.

TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MEASURES, ACCURAC	Y
Energy	Active, reactive and apparent energy in the three-phase system, with subdivision in two time bands Measuring range: 0 – 99999999,9 kWh (kVArh) Class 2 CEI EN62053-21 – CEI EN62052-11
POWER SUPPLY, MEAS	SURING INPUTS
Auxiliary power supply	Version Vac: 100-125V / 220-240V / 380-415V ±10% - frequency 50-60Hz Version Vca/dc: 20-60Vac – 24-72Vdc Version Vca/dc: 80-230Vac – 90-250Vdc consumption max 4VA
Voltage inputs	From 20 – 500 Vrms phase to phase; permanent overload +20% - input impedance of 1 M Ω Wiring in three-phase systems, with 3 or 4 wires; single phase
Current inputs	From 0,02 to 5A; permanent overload 30% - with external CT's with secondary 5A, primary programmable from 5 to 10000A - self-consumption <0,5VA
INPUTS / OUTPUTS	
Digital outputs	Two outputs with common, optomos 12÷230Vac/dc, max 150mA, Pulse Function: Weight programmable 0,01-0,1-1-10 kWh/pulse Pulse duration 100-200-300 400 500 milliseconds selectable dO1: active energy pulse output dO2: reactive energy pulse output
Digital Input	Changing time band function Optoisolated input: Insulation: 2500 Vrms 60 seconds Impedance: 440 kohm OFF voltage range ON voltage range - From 0 to 20 V ca/cc - From 80 Vac to 250 Vac, 50/60Hz - From 90 Vdc to 300Vcc, polarised.
Serial output	Only for EMC-3b-485: one RS485 port, 2400 to 19200 baud's, MODBUS-RTU protocol (IM154)
GENERAL	
Display, operation keys	1 display with red LED's of 7,5 mm, made by 8 digits of 7 segments 6 LED's of 3mm, for indicating about the visualisation mode 3 push-button keys for selecting measures and programming
Mechanics	Protection degree: IP52 frontal - IP20 casing and terminals - weight: 0,5 kg approx. Connections made through screw terminals for cross section wires of 2,5 mm ² Self-extinguishing plastic enclosure (Casing) for flush mounting DIN 96x96mm, depth 95mm
Environmental	Working temperature: -10÷60°C; relative humidity <90% Stocking temperature: -25÷70°C Insulation test: 3 kV during 1 minute
Standards of reference and Marking	CEI EN 50081-2; CEI EN 61000-6-2; CEI EN 61010-1; CEI EN62053-21; CEI EN62052-11

DIMENSIONS



For applications that have not been described within the present manual, please refer to the specific documentation or contact with the Technical Assistance Department.

